The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 4 - 6, 2025 - 1648 U.S. Adult Citizens

YouGov

List of Tables

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YouGov

1. Direction of Country
Would you say things in this country today are...

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Generally headed in the right direction	32%	39%	25%	37%	11%	26%	25%	30%	37%	33%	29%	32%	40%
Off on the wrong track	59%	55%	63%	55%	81%	61%	65%	61%	53%	60%	61%	60%	54%
Not sure	9%	6%	12%	8%	8%	14%	10%	9%	10%	6%	10%	8%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,648)	(728)	(920)	(1,093)	(200)	(251)	(392)	(459)	(506)	(291)	(621)	(463)	(393)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Generally headed in the right direction	32%	6%	67%	34%	8%	26%	63%	9%	20%	67%	9%	14%	65%
Off on the wrong track	59%	90%	22%	58%	91%	60%	28%	87%	66%	25%	88%	66%	26%
Not sure	9%	3%	11%	8%	1%	13%	9%	3%	14%	8%	3%	20%	9%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,648)	(676)	(586)	(1,490)	(529)	(487)	(489)	(570)	(609)	(469)	(722)	(335)	(591)

2. Pete Hegseth Job Approval
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Pete Hegseth is handling his job as United States Secretary of Defense?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	20%	26%	14%	25%	1%	13%	10%	14%	23%	29%	15%	21%	29%
Somewhat approve	12%	14%	11%	14%	7%	12%	9%	16%	13%	10%	9%	14%	15%
Approve	**32%**	**40%**	**24%**	**38%**	**8%**	**25%**	**19%**	**30%**	**36%**	**39%**	**24%**	**35%**	**44%**
Somewhat disapprove	8%	8%	7%	6%	9%	10%	14%	8%	6%	4%	7%	9%	7%
Strongly disapprove	34%	33%	34%	31%	42%	36%	31%	28%	34%	41%	31%	36%	37%
Disapprove	**41%**	**42%**	**41%**	**37%**	**51%**	**46%**	**45%**	**36%**	**40%**	**46%**	**39%**	**44%**	**44%**
Not sure	27%	19%	34%	25%	41%	30%	36%	34%	24%	15%	38%	20%	12%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,647)	(727)	(920)	(1,092)	(200)	(251)	(392)	(458)	(506)	(291)	(620)	(463)	(393)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	20%	2%	50%	24%	3%	7%	53%	2%	11%	47%	1%	7%	45%
Somewhat approve	12%	5%	23%	14%	6%	13%	20%	6%	8%	22%	6%	4%	22%
Approve	**32%**	**7%**	**73%**	**38%**	**8%**	**20%**	**73%**	**8%**	**19%**	**69%**	**8%**	**11%**	**67%**
Somewhat disapprove	8%	6%	4%	6%	8%	11%	6%	11%	10%	3%	9%	12%	4%
Strongly disapprove	34%	76%	5%	39%	68%	34%	5%	60%	40%	2%	64%	34%	2%
Disapprove	**41%**	**82%**	**9%**	**45%**	**75%**	**45%**	**11%**	**71%**	**50%**	**5%**	**73%**	**46%**	**7%**
Not sure	27%	11%	18%	17%	16%	35%	16%	21%	32%	27%	19%	43%	26%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,647)	(676)	(585)	(1,489)	(529)	(487)	(488)	(570)	(609)	(468)	(722)	(335)	(590)

3. Agree with Hegseth Statement on the Military

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement made by Pete Hegseth about the U.S. military? "We also don't fight with stupid rules of engagement. We untie the hands of our warfighters to intimidate, demoralize, hunt and kill the enemies of our country. No more politically correct and overbearing rules of engagement, just common sense, maximum lethality and authority for warfighters."

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Agree completely	24%	34%	14%	29%	4%	15%	11%	20%	29%	33%	21%	27%	29%
Agree somewhat	12%	13%	12%	13%	12%	8%	14%	12%	13%	10%	10%	10%	16%
Agree	**36%**	**47%**	**26%**	**43%**	**16%**	**23%**	**25%**	**32%**	**42%**	**43%**	**31%**	**37%**	**46%**
Neither agree nor disagree	24%	19%	29%	19%	37%	34%	31%	32%	20%	15%	30%	20%	15%
Disagree Somewhat	9%	8%	11%	9%	10%	10%	17%	8%	7%	7%	11%	10%	6%
Disagree	**33%**	**26%**	**40%**	**29%**	**47%**	**44%**	**47%**	**40%**	**28%**	**22%**	**41%**	**30%**	**22%**
Disagree completely	31%	27%	34%	29%	37%	33%	28%	29%	31%	36%	28%	33%	33%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,643)	(727)	(916)	(1,090)	(199)	(250)	(391)	(459)	(505)	(288)	(618)	(461)	(393)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Agree completely	24%	4%	53%	26%	4%	12%	57%	5%	14%	53%	4%	9%	52%
Agree somewhat	12%	6%	21%	13%	6%	15%	18%	6%	11%	19%	6%	7%	21%
Agree	**36%**	**10%**	**74%**	**40%**	**9%**	**27%**	**75%**	**11%**	**25%**	**72%**	**10%**	**17%**	**72%**
Neither agree nor disagree	24%	13%	15%	17%	16%	34%	14%	21%	30%	20%	18%	45%	19%
Disagree Somewhat	9%	10%	6%	8%	10%	11%	6%	12%	10%	6%	11%	11%	7%
Disagree	**33%**	**22%**	**21%**	**25%**	**26%**	**45%**	**20%**	**33%**	**40%**	**26%**	**29%**	**56%**	**25%**
Disagree completely	31%	68%	6%	35%	65%	28%	4%	56%	35%	2%	61%	27%	2%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,643)	(674)	(583)	(1,485)	(529)	(485)	(486)	(568)	(609)	(466)	(720)	(335)	(588)

4. Should Beards Be Allowed in the Military
Should members of the U.S. military be allowed to have beards?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	50%	49%	51%	50%	61%	50%	54%	51%	47%	51%	55%	47%	50%
No	26%	26%	25%	27%	18%	23%	17%	25%	28%	31%	21%	28%	29%
Not sure	24%	25%	24%	23%	21%	28%	30%	24%	25%	18%	24%	26%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,646)	(726)	(920)	(1,091)	(200)	(251)	(392)	(458)	(506)	(290)	(620)	(463)	(392)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	50%	70%	33%	51%	70%	52%	31%	66%	51%	34%	67%	50%	33%
No	26%	13%	42%	28%	13%	24%	42%	14%	21%	42%	13%	21%	41%
Not sure	24%	17%	25%	22%	17%	24%	26%	21%	27%	24%	19%	30%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,646)	(676)	(585)	(1,489)	(528)	(487)	(488)	(570)	(607)	(469)	(722)	(333)	(591)

5. Problem of Fat Officers

How serious of a problem are fat generals and admirals in the U.S. military?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very serious problem	13%	15%	11%	13%	11%	17%	15%	12%	11%	14%	13%	14%	15%
Somewhat serious problem	23%	24%	22%	25%	17%	20%	20%	21%	23%	29%	20%	25%	24%
Minor problem	22%	24%	21%	23%	23%	19%	22%	22%	23%	24%	20%	25%	25%
Not a problem	22%	22%	22%	23%	23%	24%	20%	21%	24%	23%	22%	23%	24%
Not sure	19%	15%	22%	17%	26%	21%	23%	23%	20%	10%	25%	13%	12%
Totals	99%	100%	98%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,646)	(727)	(919)	(1,093)	(198)	(251)	(392)	(458)	(505)	(291)	(619)	(463)	(393)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very serious problem	13%	5%	23%	14%	10%	10%	23%	8%	11%	20%	7%	12%	20%
Somewhat serious problem	23%	11%	33%	23%	9%	24%	36%	12%	23%	34%	11%	26%	34%
Minor problem	22%	25%	22%	24%	22%	27%	21%	24%	21%	23%	24%	21%	22%
Not a problem	22%	45%	7%	25%	47%	19%	3%	42%	20%	6%	42%	16%	6%
Not sure	19%	13%	14%	15%	12%	20%	17%	15%	25%	16%	16%	26%	18%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,646)	(675)	(586)	(1,489)	(529)	(486)	(489)	(569)	(608)	(469)	(721)	(334)	(591)

6. Support Military in Large U.S. Cities
Do you favor or oppose sending the military into large cities such as New York, Chicago, or Los Angeles?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Favor strongly	22%	26%	17%	26%	3%	17%	14%	15%	25%	30%	22%	22%	24%
Favor somewhat	16%	18%	14%	18%	15%	10%	13%	15%	19%	15%	15%	15%	17%
Favor	**37%**	**44%**	**31%**	**44%**	**17%**	**27%**	**26%**	**31%**	**44%**	**45%**	**36%**	**37%**	**41%**
Oppose somewhat	12%	9%	15%	9%	16%	23%	23%	13%	11%	3%	13%	12%	9%
Oppose strongly	40%	41%	39%	38%	53%	38%	36%	37%	38%	48%	38%	40%	42%
Oppose	**52%**	**50%**	**54%**	**46%**	**69%**	**61%**	**59%**	**51%**	**49%**	**52%**	**51%**	**53%**	**52%**
Not sure	11%	6%	14%	10%	14%	13%	14%	19%	7%	3%	13%	10%	7%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,647)	(728)	(919)	(1,093)	(199)	(251)	(391)	(459)	(506)	(291)	(620)	(463)	(393)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Favor strongly	22%	3%	48%	24%	4%	14%	51%	3%	12%	51%	3%	9%	47%
Favor somewhat	16%	4%	29%	17%	3%	17%	26%	6%	13%	28%	6%	13%	27%
Favor	**37%**	**7%**	**77%**	**41%**	**8%**	**31%**	**76%**	**9%**	**25%**	**79%**	**9%**	**22%**	**74%**
Oppose somewhat	12%	9%	7%	9%	10%	19%	7%	12%	17%	6%	12%	21%	8%
Oppose strongly	40%	81%	8%	43%	80%	39%	7%	73%	42%	5%	74%	38%	5%
Oppose	**52%**	**90%**	**15%**	**52%**	**90%**	**58%**	**13%**	**86%**	**60%**	**12%**	**86%**	**60%**	**13%**
Not sure	11%	3%	8%	7%	3%	11%	11%	5%	15%	10%	5%	18%	12%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	102%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,647)	(676)	(585)	(1,489)	(529)	(487)	(488)	(570)	(609)	(468)	(722)	(335)	(590)

7. Military Status

We'd like to know whether you or someone in your immediate family is currently serving or has ever served in the U.S. military. Immediate family is defined as your parents, siblings, spouse, and children. Please check all boxes that apply.

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Military Household - I am	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Military Household - Family	5%	5%	5%	5%	2%	7%	6%	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%	9%
Military Household - I served previously	8%	14%	2%	9%	3%	7%	1%	3%	7%	18%	5%	10%	13%
Military Household - Family served previously	34%	30%	38%	38%	29%	26%	17%	20%	45%	50%	36%	34%	33%
Military Household - None	57%	56%	58%	53%	67%	63%	78%	74%	48%	33%	56%	58%	54%
Unweighted N	(1,648)	(728)	(920)	(1,093)	(200)	(251)	(392)	(459)	(506)	(291)	(621)	(463)	(393)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Military Household - I am	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
Military Household - Family	5%	2%	7%	5%	2%	6%	7%	4%	5%	7%	4%	6%	6%
Military Household - I served previously	8%	6%	14%	9%	5%	7%	12%	5%	8%	10%	5%	6%	11%
Military Household - Family served previously	34%	41%	37%	39%	37%	33%	36%	36%	31%	37%	35%	27%	37%
Military Household - None	57%	53%	49%	52%	58%	56%	52%	57%	60%	53%	58%	65%	51%
Unweighted N	(1,648)	(676)	(586)	(1,490)	(529)	(487)	(489)	(570)	(609)	(469)	(722)	(335)	(591)

8. Personally Affected by Shutdown
How much do you think you will be personally affected by the government shutdown?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A great deal	12%	9%	14%	9%	17%	20%	15%	11%	13%	9%	14%	9%	11%
Somewhat	28%	21%	34%	25%	43%	29%	25%	25%	28%	33%	32%	23%	23%
A little	30%	32%	29%	31%	25%	27%	33%	34%	29%	26%	27%	36%	32%
Not at all	30%	38%	23%	35%	15%	25%	27%	31%	30%	32%	27%	31%	34%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,646)	(727)	(919)	(1,092)	(199)	(251)	(392)	(458)	(505)	(291)	(620)	(463)	(392)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A great deal	12%	16%	7%	12%	16%	11%	7%	13%	14%	8%	13%	18%	7%
Somewhat	28%	35%	19%	27%	33%	31%	19%	36%	29%	18%	37%	25%	19%
A little	30%	34%	28%	31%	33%	32%	29%	31%	31%	28%	32%	33%	28%
Not at all	30%	16%	46%	30%	18%	27%	44%	19%	26%	45%	18%	24%	46%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,646)	(675)	(585)	(1,488)	(528)	(486)	(489)	(569)	(609)	(468)	(721)	(335)	(590)

9. Length of Shutdown
How long do you think the government shutdown will last?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Less than a week	6%	6%	7%	6%	7%	9%	9%	7%	5%	4%	5%	8%	6%
One to two weeks	24%	24%	25%	26%	15%	27%	22%	23%	23%	30%	21%	27%	30%
Three to four weeks	23%	27%	19%	25%	13%	19%	20%	19%	24%	28%	22%	26%	25%
More than four weeks	13%	12%	13%	12%	19%	12%	15%	10%	13%	15%	14%	11%	14%
Not sure	34%	31%	36%	31%	47%	32%	34%	40%	36%	23%	38%	28%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,647)	(727)	(920)	(1,092)	(200)	(251)	(392)	(458)	(506)	(291)	(621)	(462)	(393)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Less than a week	6%	5%	7%	6%	6%	7%	6%	6%	5%	7%	6%	8%	6%
One to two weeks	24%	21%	34%	26%	22%	21%	32%	23%	18%	33%	21%	15%	32%
Three to four weeks	23%	26%	26%	26%	26%	21%	26%	25%	20%	24%	24%	18%	24%
More than four weeks	13%	19%	8%	13%	20%	13%	7%	14%	16%	8%	18%	11%	9%
Not sure	34%	29%	26%	29%	27%	38%	28%	32%	41%	27%	31%	48%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,647)	(675)	(586)	(1,489)	(529)	(486)	(489)	(570)	(608)	(469)	(722)	(334)	(591)

10A. Handling Shutdown — Donald Trump
Do you approve or disapprove of how each of the following are handling the current shutdown of the federal government?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Approve	33%	40%	26%	41%	4%	22%	21%	29%	39%	39%	28%	34%	44%
Disapprove	54%	48%	59%	46%	82%	65%	59%	54%	51%	53%	57%	52%	48%
Not sure	13%	12%	14%	13%	14%	13%	20%	17%	10%	7%	15%	14%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,648)	(728)	(920)	(1,093)	(200)	(251)	(392)	(459)	(506)	(291)	(621)	(463)	(393)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Approve	33%	3%	78%	38%	4%	21%	76%	3%	18%	79%	2%	11%	76%
Disapprove	54%	94%	11%	53%	91%	60%	13%	90%	62%	10%	90%	67%	10%
Not sure	13%	3%	10%	9%	5%	19%	11%	7%	19%	11%	8%	22%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,648)	(676)	(586)	(1,490)	(529)	(487)	(489)	(570)	(609)	(469)	(722)	(335)	(591)

10B. Handling Shutdown — Democrats in Congress
Do you approve or disapprove of how each of the following are handling the current shutdown of the federal government?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Approve	26%	24%	27%	25%	36%	26%	23%	26%	24%	29%	25%	27%	29%
Disapprove	50%	55%	46%	55%	31%	47%	42%	46%	55%	56%	48%	51%	53%
Not sure	24%	21%	27%	20%	34%	27%	35%	28%	21%	15%	27%	21%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,647)	(727)	(920)	(1,093)	(199)	(251)	(392)	(458)	(506)	(291)	(621)	(463)	(392)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Approve	26%	56%	8%	29%	56%	21%	5%	58%	18%	4%	55%	10%	4%
Disapprove	50%	23%	82%	53%	21%	46%	84%	18%	47%	85%	19%	48%	84%
Not sure	24%	20%	11%	18%	23%	33%	11%	24%	35%	11%	26%	43%	12%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,647)	(675)	(586)	(1,489)	(529)	(486)	(489)	(569)	(609)	(469)	(721)	(335)	(591)

10C. Handling Shutdown — Republicans in Congress
Do you approve or disapprove of how each of the following are handling the current shutdown of the federal government?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Approve	30%	36%	24%	37%	5%	21%	16%	26%	36%	36%	25%	33%	39%
Disapprove	53%	49%	56%	46%	77%	63%	58%	52%	49%	54%	55%	52%	48%
Not sure	18%	15%	20%	18%	19%	16%	26%	21%	15%	10%	20%	16%	12%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,648)	(728)	(920)	(1,093)	(200)	(251)	(392)	(459)	(506)	(291)	(621)	(463)	(393)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Approve	30%	3%	69%	34%	5%	19%	70%	3%	14%	73%	2%	8%	69%
Disapprove	53%	91%	17%	54%	88%	57%	16%	87%	60%	12%	87%	60%	14%
Not sure	18%	6%	14%	12%	8%	24%	14%	11%	26%	14%	11%	32%	17%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,648)	(676)	(586)	(1,490)	(529)	(487)	(489)	(570)	(609)	(469)	(722)	(335)	(591)

11. Preferred Approach to Budget Negotiations
If you had to choose, which approach would you prefer that members of Congress take when negotiating a federal budget agreement?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Lawmakers should compromise to reach a budget agreement, even if it means sacrificing some priorities that they believe in	63%	61%	64%	61%	66%	68%	57%	68%	64%	61%	65%	61%	60%
Lawmakers should fight for the priorities that they believe in, even if it means risking a government shutdown	37%	39%	36%	39%	34%	32%	43%	32%	36%	39%	35%	39%	40%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,637)	(724)	(913)	(1,089)	(198)	(246)	(390)	(454)	(505)	(288)	(617)	(460)	(392)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Lawmakers should compromise to reach a budget agreement, even if it means sacrificing some priorities that they believe in	63%	54%	59%	59%	53%	73%	59%	60%	63%	65%	57%	70%	65%
Lawmakers should fight for the priorities that they believe in, even if it means risking a government shutdown	37%	46%	41%	41%	47%	27%	41%	40%	37%	35%	43%	30%	35%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,637)	(673)	(584)	(1,480)	(527)	(484)	(485)	(569)	(601)	(467)	(721)	(330)	(586)

12. Blame Most for Government Shutdown
Who do you blame the most for the shutdown of the federal government?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Democrats in Congress	30%	37%	24%	38%	2%	19%	15%	24%	37%	41%	24%	32%	39%
Donald Trump and Republicans in Congress	41%	40%	42%	36%	61%	45%	46%	39%	36%	46%	39%	43%	40%
Both equally	23%	19%	26%	20%	30%	26%	28%	29%	22%	12%	30%	19%	17%
Not sure	6%	4%	8%	5%	7%	11%	11%	8%	5%	2%	7%	6%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,645)	(726)	(919)	(1,092)	(199)	(251)	(392)	(457)	(505)	(291)	(621)	(461)	(393)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Democrats in Congress	30%	4%	68%	35%	4%	17%	72%	3%	17%	71%	2%	11%	69%
Donald Trump and Republicans in Congress	41%	85%	8%	44%	84%	39%	6%	80%	41%	4%	80%	34%	5%
Both equally	23%	10%	18%	17%	10%	36%	16%	13%	32%	21%	13%	43%	21%
Not sure	6%	2%	5%	4%	2%	9%	5%	4%	10%	4%	4%	12%	5%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,645)	(675)	(585)	(1,488)	(529)	(484)	(489)	(570)	(606)	(469)	(720)	(335)	(590)

13. Current Senate Party Majority
As far as you know, which party currently has majority control of the U.S. Senate?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
The Democratic Party	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	8%	5%	6%	3%	5%	5%	5%	5%
The Republican Party	78%	82%	74%	80%	72%	70%	74%	73%	78%	87%	69%	84%	88%
Not sure	17%	12%	22%	15%	23%	22%	21%	21%	19%	8%	26%	11%	7%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,646)	(727)	(919)	(1,091)	(200)	(251)	(392)	(458)	(505)	(291)	(620)	(463)	(393)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaders		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
The Democratic Party	5%	6%	4%	5%	6%	4%	3%	9%	3%	3%	7%	3%	3%
The Republican Party	78%	89%	84%	85%	87%	76%	83%	81%	71%	83%	82%	61%	82%
Not sure	17%	5%	12%	10%	7%	20%	13%	11%	26%	14%	10%	36%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,646)	(675)	(585)	(1,488)	(528)	(486)	(489)	(569)	(609)	(468)	(721)	(335)	(590)

14. Current House Party Majority
As far as you know, which party currently has majority control of the U.S. House of Representatives?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
The Democratic Party	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	7%	5%	7%	2%	4%	4%	5%	5%
The Republican Party	77%	83%	71%	80%	67%	68%	71%	69%	78%	87%	68%	83%	85%
Not sure	19%	12%	25%	16%	29%	25%	24%	23%	20%	9%	27%	13%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,645)	(727)	(918)	(1,092)	(199)	(250)	(390)	(458)	(506)	(291)	(619)	(463)	(393)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
The Democratic Party	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%
The Republican Party	77%	88%	83%	83%	88%	73%	80%	82%	68%	81%	84%	57%	79%
Not sure	19%	8%	13%	12%	9%	23%	14%	13%	27%	15%	12%	40%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,645)	(676)	(585)	(1,488)	(529)	(485)	(488)	(570)	(608)	(467)	(722)	(334)	(589)

15. President Trump Job Approval
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as President?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	24%	29%	19%	30%	3%	17%	15%	18%	29%	33%	22%	24%	30%
Somewhat approve	15%	17%	13%	18%	7%	8%	12%	21%	16%	10%	12%	16%	17%
Approve	**39%**	**46%**	**33%**	**48%**	**10%**	**25%**	**27%**	**39%**	**45%**	**43%**	**35%**	**40%**	**47%**
Somewhat disapprove	10%	9%	11%	8%	18%	13%	14%	10%	10%	6%	13%	9%	8%
Strongly disapprove	46%	42%	50%	40%	66%	57%	52%	44%	41%	49%	46%	47%	43%
Disapprove	**56%**	**51%**	**61%**	**48%**	**83%**	**71%**	**66%**	**54%**	**52%**	**55%**	**59%**	**55%**	**51%**
Not sure	5%	3%	6%	4%	7%	5%	7%	7%	4%	2%	6%	4%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,648)	(728)	(920)	(1,093)	(200)	(251)	(392)	(459)	(506)	(291)	(621)	(463)	(393)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	24%	2%	57%	27%	3%	10%	60%	1%	11%	61%	1%	8%	56%
Somewhat approve	15%	3%	27%	16%	3%	21%	22%	3%	16%	25%	3%	12%	28%
Approve	**39%**	**4%**	**84%**	**43%**	**6%**	**31%**	**81%**	**5%**	**27%**	**86%**	**4%**	**21%**	**84%**
Somewhat disapprove	10%	6%	6%	8%	5%	17%	9%	7%	14%	9%	8%	15%	10%
Strongly disapprove	46%	89%	7%	47%	88%	46%	8%	87%	51%	3%	86%	50%	3%
Disapprove	**56%**	**95%**	**13%**	**55%**	**93%**	**63%**	**17%**	**93%**	**65%**	**11%**	**94%**	**66%**	**13%**
Not sure	5%	1%	2%	2%	1%	6%	2%	2%	8%	3%	2%	14%	3%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,648)	(676)	(586)	(1,490)	(529)	(487)	(489)	(570)	(609)	(469)	(722)	(335)	(591)

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16. Most Important Issue
Which of these is the most important issue for you?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Inflation/prices	24%	21%	27%	23%	31%	24%	20%	27%	25%	22%	29%	22%	20%
Jobs and the economy	12%	14%	11%	12%	16%	9%	19%	15%	12%	4%	14%	10%	14%
Health care	11%	11%	12%	11%	14%	11%	8%	8%	13%	15%	14%	10%	9%
Immigration	10%	12%	8%	11%	0%	13%	9%	7%	11%	12%	9%	10%	11%
Civil rights	8%	6%	11%	7%	15%	8%	15%	8%	5%	6%	7%	9%	7%
Civil liberties	7%	8%	6%	7%	7%	7%	3%	6%	7%	11%	6%	8%	8%
Taxes and government spending	6%	7%	4%	6%	3%	8%	2%	5%	7%	8%	3%	5%	10%
Crime	5%	5%	6%	5%	6%	5%	5%	6%	5%	6%	4%	8%	7%
National Security	5%	5%	4%	6%	2%	3%	2%	3%	5%	10%	5%	6%	2%
Climate change and the environment	4%	6%	3%	4%	2%	5%	4%	6%	5%	2%	4%	4%	7%
Guns	2%	1%	4%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%
Education	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	4%	4%	4%	1%	0%	1%	4%	2%
Abortion	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%
Criminal justice reform	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Foreign policy	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Totals	98%	101%	101%	98%	101%	102%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,648)	(728)	(920)	(1,093)	(200)	(251)	(392)	(459)	(506)	(291)	(621)	(463)	(393)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Inflation/prices	24%	23%	20%	22%	19%	30%	23%	23%	24%	25%	21%	30%	24%
Jobs and the economy	12%	11%	12%	12%	11%	15%	12%	10%	16%	10%	11%	16%	12%
Health care	11%	17%	5%	12%	14%	13%	6%	15%	12%	7%	17%	9%	7%
Immigration	10%	2%	20%	10%	3%	6%	20%	4%	6%	20%	4%	5%	18%

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	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Civil rights	8%	13%	2%	7%	18%	7%	1%	14%	10%	1%	16%	9%	0%
Civil liberties	7%	16%	3%	9%	16%	4%	2%	14%	7%	1%	14%	4%	2%
Taxes and government spending	6%	2%	11%	7%	2%	4%	10%	2%	6%	9%	2%	4%	10%
Crime	5%	2%	9%	6%	2%	6%	8%	2%	5%	9%	2%	7%	8%
National Security	5%	1%	10%	5%	1%	4%	11%	1%	3%	10%	1%	2%	10%
Climate change and the environment	4%	6%	2%	4%	7%	5%	1%	8%	5%	0%	7%	7%	1%
Guns	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%
Education	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%
Abortion	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Criminal justice reform	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%
Foreign policy	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
Totals	98%	98%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	98%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,648)	(676)	(586)	(1,490)	(529)	(487)	(489)	(570)	(609)	(469)	(722)	(335)	(591)

17. Self-Described Social Class
How would you describe your social class?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Working class	43%	41%	45%	39%	55%	52%	41%	42%	51%	35%	67%	34%	13%
Middle class	44%	43%	44%	46%	34%	41%	45%	43%	36%	54%	28%	56%	57%
Upper middle class	12%	13%	11%	14%	5%	5%	10%	13%	13%	10%	2%	9%	28%
Wealthy	2%	3%	1%	1%	6%	1%	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,647)	(727)	(920)	(1,092)	(200)	(251)	(392)	(459)	(505)	(291)	(620)	(463)	(393)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Working class	43%	43%	33%	39%	42%	44%	37%	42%	48%	38%	43%	51%	38%
Middle class	44%	42%	53%	46%	44%	42%	49%	44%	40%	48%	43%	36%	48%
Upper middle class	12%	13%	13%	13%	12%	14%	13%	12%	11%	13%	12%	9%	13%
Wealthy	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,647)	(676)	(586)	(1,490)	(529)	(486)	(489)	(570)	(608)	(469)	(722)	(334)	(591)

18. Employment Status
Which of the following best describes your current employment status?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Full-time	32%	39%	27%	33%	31%	28%	29%	55%	37%	5%	16%	46%	56%
Part-time	12%	11%	12%	11%	14%	15%	17%	13%	12%	5%	12%	11%	9%
Temporarily laid off	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Unemployed	10%	12%	9%	8%	20%	10%	23%	11%	9%	0%	17%	2%	5%
Retired	25%	23%	26%	27%	20%	16%	0%	0%	14%	88%	27%	27%	16%
Permanently disabled	8%	6%	9%	8%	8%	8%	4%	6%	16%	1%	14%	3%	3%
Homemaker	6%	1%	10%	5%	2%	15%	6%	9%	8%	1%	6%	5%	5%
Student	5%	4%	5%	4%	3%	7%	20%	2%	0%	0%	4%	4%	3%
Other	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	4%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,648)	(728)	(920)	(1,093)	(200)	(251)	(392)	(459)	(506)	(291)	(621)	(463)	(393)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Full-time	32%	38%	41%	37%	34%	37%	31%	31%	33%	34%	30%	33%	35%
Part-time	12%	13%	10%	12%	14%	10%	12%	12%	12%	11%	13%	9%	11%
Temporarily laid off	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%
Unemployed	10%	4%	4%	5%	8%	10%	6%	7%	15%	8%	7%	19%	9%
Retired	25%	30%	29%	28%	23%	21%	34%	30%	16%	29%	27%	13%	28%
Permanently disabled	8%	6%	6%	7%	5%	9%	8%	6%	9%	8%	7%	11%	7%
Homemaker	6%	4%	6%	5%	5%	6%	6%	4%	8%	6%	5%	8%	6%
Student	5%	2%	2%	3%	7%	5%	2%	7%	4%	3%	7%	3%	3%
Other	2%	3%	1%	2%	4%	1%	1%	4%	2%	1%	4%	2%	1%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

continued from previous page

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Unweighted N	(1,648)	(676)	(586)	(1,490)	(529)	(487)	(489)	(570)	(609)	(469)	(722)	(335)	(591)

19. Enrolled Student
Are you currently enrolled as a student?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Full-time student	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	8%	19%	2%	1%	0%	4%	5%	2%
Part-time student	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	7%	9%	5%	1%	0%	3%	2%	5%
Not a student	92%	93%	91%	94%	91%	85%	73%	93%	98%	100%	92%	93%	92%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,648)	(728)	(920)	(1,093)	(200)	(251)	(392)	(459)	(506)	(291)	(621)	(463)	(393)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Full-time student	5%	2%	3%	3%	7%	6%	2%	7%	4%	3%	7%	4%	3%
Part-time student	3%	4%	2%	4%	5%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	2%
Not a student	92%	94%	96%	93%	88%	92%	95%	89%	92%	94%	89%	93%	95%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,648)	(676)	(586)	(1,490)	(529)	(487)	(489)	(570)	(609)	(469)	(722)	(335)	(591)

20. Student Job

Do you have a job outside of school?

Asked of students

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Full-time job	3%	1%	4%	5%	*	*	3%	*	*	*	0%	*	*
Part-time job	30%	13%	42%	26%	*	*	30%	*	*	*	38%	*	*
No job outside of school	67%	86%	54%	69%	*	*	67%	*	*	*	62%	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	*	100%	*	*	*	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(83)	(36)	(47)	(48)	(13)	(15)	(73)	(8)	(2)	(0)	(31)	(18)	(16)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Full-time job	3%	8%	*	6%	6%	*	*	6%	0%	*	4%	*	*
Part-time job	30%	31%	*	25%	50%	*	*	46%	21%	*	35%	*	*
No job outside of school	67%	61%	*	69%	45%	*	*	48%	79%	*	60%	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	*	100%	101%	*	*	100%	100%	*	99%	*	*
Unweighted N	(83)	(33)	(17)	(71)	(41)	(21)	(15)	(37)	(31)	(15)	(48)	(16)	(19)

21. Happy with Job

How happy are you with your current job?

Asked of those currently employed

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very happy	24%	27%	20%	26%	17%	24%	17%	22%	28%	43%	17%	21%	32%
Happy	42%	43%	42%	45%	38%	39%	47%	45%	36%	40%	26%	50%	48%
Neither happy nor unhappy	24%	22%	26%	20%	31%	25%	22%	23%	28%	13%	41%	20%	15%
Unhappy	7%	6%	9%	7%	8%	11%	13%	7%	5%	3%	12%	7%	4%
Very unhappy	2%	2%	3%	2%	6%	0%	1%	2%	3%	0%	4%	2%	2%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(867)	(423)	(444)	(567)	(106)	(138)	(255)	(319)	(257)	(36)	(223)	(291)	(289)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very happy	24%	19%	35%	26%	18%	19%	37%	17%	20%	35%	17%	18%	33%
Happy	42%	43%	40%	42%	47%	51%	30%	49%	40%	38%	45%	42%	40%
Neither happy nor unhappy	24%	26%	19%	23%	23%	23%	24%	24%	27%	21%	27%	30%	19%
Unhappy	7%	7%	5%	6%	9%	4%	8%	6%	11%	4%	7%	9%	6%
Very unhappy	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	1%	4%	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(867)	(401)	(315)	(814)	(321)	(270)	(228)	(334)	(300)	(233)	(411)	(156)	(300)

22. Change in Pay

In the past 12 months, has your pay from your job increased or decreased?

Asked of those currently employed

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Increased a lot	5%	6%	4%	5%	11%	3%	6%	7%	3%	4%	4%	4%	7%
Increased a little	38%	41%	34%	41%	27%	30%	43%	39%	36%	24%	25%	44%	45%
Stayed about the same	48%	49%	47%	48%	49%	55%	42%	47%	51%	69%	56%	47%	43%
Decreased a little	5%	2%	8%	4%	6%	9%	6%	3%	6%	0%	9%	3%	5%
Decreased a lot	3%	1%	4%	2%	5%	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	5%	2%	0%
Not sure	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(866)	(422)	(444)	(566)	(106)	(138)	(255)	(318)	(257)	(36)	(223)	(290)	(289)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Increased a lot	5%	3%	6%	4%	7%	3%	5%	4%	3%	8%	4%	4%	7%
Increased a little	38%	38%	40%	38%	33%	42%	43%	33%	38%	42%	34%	36%	43%
Stayed about the same	48%	51%	47%	49%	48%	48%	46%	53%	47%	45%	52%	49%	45%
Decreased a little	5%	5%	3%	4%	8%	3%	2%	7%	5%	3%	7%	4%	3%
Decreased a lot	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	5%	1%	2%	5%	2%
Not sure	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(866)	(401)	(314)	(813)	(320)	(270)	(228)	(334)	(300)	(232)	(411)	(156)	(299)

23. Expected Future Change in Pay

In the next 12 months, do you expect your pay from your job to increase or decrease?

Asked of those currently employed

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Increase a lot	6%	6%	7%	5%	11%	12%	11%	7%	3%	6%	9%	5%	7%
Increase a little	46%	51%	39%	47%	40%	37%	46%	50%	43%	33%	35%	47%	52%
Stay about the same	38%	34%	41%	40%	35%	34%	31%	32%	46%	48%	41%	39%	33%
Decrease a little	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%	3%	7%	2%	1%	4%
Decrease a lot	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%
Not sure	7%	6%	8%	6%	10%	12%	9%	8%	5%	7%	11%	7%	4%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	102%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(865)	(422)	(443)	(565)	(106)	(138)	(254)	(318)	(257)	(36)	(222)	(291)	(288)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Increase a lot	6%	4%	7%	5%	11%	4%	5%	7%	4%	8%	6%	6%	7%
Increase a little	46%	43%	47%	44%	39%	46%	53%	37%	46%	52%	38%	48%	51%
Stay about the same	38%	41%	38%	40%	40%	38%	35%	46%	33%	35%	44%	30%	34%
Decrease a little	2%	4%	1%	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	4%	1%	1%
Decrease a lot	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Not sure	7%	7%	5%	7%	5%	9%	6%	7%	12%	2%	6%	14%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(865)	(401)	(313)	(812)	(321)	(269)	(228)	(334)	(299)	(232)	(411)	(156)	(298)

24. Worried about Losing Job
How worried are you about losing your job?

Asked of those currently employed

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very worried	7%	5%	10%	4%	15%	17%	12%	5%	6%	0%	11%	6%	6%
Somewhat worried	29%	28%	30%	29%	37%	20%	29%	32%	30%	5%	37%	26%	24%
Not very worried	64%	67%	61%	67%	48%	64%	59%	63%	64%	95%	53%	68%	70%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(866)	(422)	(444)	(567)	(106)	(138)	(255)	(319)	(256)	(36)	(223)	(290)	(289)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very worried	7%	9%	6%	7%	14%	3%	3%	12%	6%	4%	12%	5%	4%
Somewhat worried	29%	40%	19%	29%	38%	24%	23%	34%	34%	19%	39%	26%	21%
Not very worried	64%	51%	75%	64%	48%	73%	73%	55%	60%	78%	49%	69%	76%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(866)	(401)	(315)	(813)	(321)	(269)	(228)	(334)	(299)	(233)	(410)	(156)	(300)

25. Job Availability
If you lost your job, how hard would it be for you to find a new job that paid as much as you are making now?

Asked of those currently employed

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very hard – I would probably have to take a pay cut.	24%	24%	24%	23%	30%	26%	17%	23%	31%	22%	28%	23%	23%
Somewhat hard – It might take a while before I found a job that paid as much.	39%	38%	41%	41%	31%	39%	45%	42%	35%	22%	35%	41%	38%
Not very hard	26%	29%	22%	28%	25%	23%	29%	24%	23%	50%	23%	24%	33%
Not sure	11%	8%	13%	9%	14%	12%	9%	12%	11%	6%	13%	12%	6%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(866)	(423)	(443)	(566)	(106)	(138)	(255)	(319)	(256)	(36)	(223)	(290)	(289)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very hard – I would probably have to take a pay cut.	24%	34%	18%	26%	28%	24%	22%	25%	31%	16%	30%	27%	18%
Somewhat hard – It might take a while before I found a job that paid as much.	39%	40%	37%	39%	45%	36%	35%	50%	33%	36%	47%	32%	35%
Not very hard	26%	19%	33%	26%	21%	22%	35%	18%	24%	36%	17%	23%	37%
Not sure	11%	7%	12%	10%	5%	18%	9%	8%	12%	12%	7%	18%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(866)	(401)	(314)	(813)	(321)	(269)	(228)	(334)	(299)	(233)	(411)	(156)	(299)

26. Unexpected $1000 Expense
How easy would it be for you to pay an unexpected $1,000 expense?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very easy	17%	23%	11%	20%	5%	10%	12%	15%	16%	23%	5%	18%	38%
Somewhat easy	19%	20%	19%	20%	18%	15%	17%	23%	19%	20%	9%	26%	30%
Somewhat difficult	24%	25%	24%	22%	27%	26%	28%	29%	21%	22%	22%	30%	19%
Very difficult	21%	18%	23%	20%	28%	24%	25%	18%	22%	19%	29%	18%	12%
Impossible	19%	14%	23%	18%	22%	26%	18%	15%	22%	17%	35%	8%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,644)	(725)	(919)	(1,091)	(200)	(250)	(392)	(457)	(504)	(291)	(620)	(462)	(392)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very easy	17%	15%	26%	20%	16%	13%	24%	13%	16%	21%	13%	12%	22%
Somewhat easy	19%	21%	25%	21%	19%	19%	23%	19%	17%	23%	17%	16%	23%
Somewhat difficult	24%	24%	25%	24%	21%	29%	24%	24%	26%	23%	24%	26%	24%
Very difficult	21%	23%	14%	19%	26%	18%	16%	25%	19%	19%	25%	18%	18%
Impossible	19%	17%	11%	15%	19%	21%	13%	19%	23%	14%	20%	27%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,644)	(674)	(584)	(1,486)	(529)	(485)	(488)	(570)	(607)	(467)	(722)	(333)	(589)

27. Major Purchases Planned
Do you have plans to purchase any of the following within the next year? Select all that apply.

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A home	5%	4%	5%	5%	9%	4%	5%	7%	4%	4%	4%	5%	7%
An automobile	13%	17%	10%	14%	12%	11%	9%	18%	15%	10%	12%	11%	20%
A major home appliance	11%	11%	10%	11%	10%	10%	11%	14%	9%	8%	8%	11%	18%
Furniture (such as a couch or a bed)	17%	18%	16%	17%	20%	13%	16%	26%	14%	11%	11%	20%	27%
Electronics (such as a computer, smartphone, or TV)	28%	29%	27%	26%	35%	31%	29%	39%	26%	17%	22%	29%	37%
None of the above	55%	53%	56%	56%	49%	55%	54%	43%	55%	66%	60%	52%	44%
Unweighted N	(1,648)	(728)	(920)	(1,093)	(200)	(251)	(392)	(459)	(506)	(291)	(621)	(463)	(393)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A home	5%	6%	5%	6%	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	6%	5%
An automobile	13%	11%	17%	14%	12%	12%	16%	10%	12%	19%	10%	10%	19%
A major home appliance	11%	10%	13%	12%	14%	10%	10%	12%	10%	10%	11%	8%	12%
Furniture (such as a couch or a bed)	17%	16%	22%	20%	16%	21%	16%	15%	17%	18%	14%	18%	19%
Electronics (such as a computer, smartphone, or TV)	28%	27%	32%	30%	26%	34%	24%	28%	28%	26%	28%	29%	26%
None of the above	55%	56%	48%	51%	56%	49%	58%	55%	55%	54%	57%	54%	52%
Unweighted N	(1,648)	(676)	(586)	(1,490)	(529)	(487)	(489)	(570)	(609)	(469)	(722)	(335)	(591)

28. Expected Price Changes Next 12 Months
Over the next 12 months, do you think the prices for most products will increase or decrease?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Increase a lot	36%	31%	41%	33%	46%	44%	35%	28%	38%	43%	40%	34%	31%
Increase a little	32%	35%	30%	35%	22%	26%	34%	36%	27%	34%	28%	36%	39%
Stay about the same	16%	18%	14%	16%	12%	18%	16%	17%	18%	11%	17%	15%	13%
Decrease a little	7%	9%	6%	9%	1%	4%	3%	6%	10%	9%	6%	7%	9%
Decrease a lot	2%	3%	1%	2%	5%	2%	4%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%
Not sure	7%	5%	8%	5%	13%	7%	8%	12%	5%	2%	7%	5%	6%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,646)	(728)	(918)	(1,092)	(200)	(250)	(391)	(459)	(505)	(291)	(620)	(463)	(392)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Increase a lot	36%	65%	10%	37%	67%	35%	10%	59%	40%	11%	61%	37%	11%
Increase a little	32%	25%	39%	33%	25%	36%	38%	29%	30%	38%	28%	31%	38%
Stay about the same	16%	5%	24%	15%	3%	16%	23%	7%	16%	24%	6%	18%	24%
Decrease a little	7%	1%	16%	8%	1%	4%	17%	0%	3%	18%	0%	2%	17%
Decrease a lot	2%	0%	4%	2%	0%	2%	4%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%
Not sure	7%	3%	7%	5%	2%	7%	8%	5%	9%	6%	4%	10%	8%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	98%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,646)	(676)	(584)	(1,488)	(529)	(487)	(487)	(570)	(608)	(468)	(722)	(335)	(589)

29. Saved in Past 12 Months
In the past 12 months, would you say your household has saved more or less money compared to the previous year?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Much more	4%	4%	3%	3%	5%	7%	5%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	5%
Somewhat more	13%	16%	11%	13%	15%	8%	13%	20%	10%	10%	10%	12%	24%
About the same amount	32%	36%	28%	33%	21%	30%	30%	29%	37%	28%	27%	37%	33%
Somewhat less	19%	19%	20%	21%	12%	19%	21%	16%	19%	23%	18%	18%	23%
Much less	25%	21%	29%	24%	32%	25%	17%	20%	28%	33%	36%	24%	12%
Not sure	7%	5%	10%	5%	14%	12%	14%	11%	3%	3%	7%	7%	3%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,647)	(728)	(919)	(1,092)	(200)	(251)	(392)	(458)	(506)	(291)	(620)	(463)	(393)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaders		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Much more	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	2%	4%	3%	2%	5%	3%	3%	4%
Somewhat more	13%	9%	18%	14%	12%	10%	19%	10%	11%	19%	9%	13%	17%
About the same amount	32%	26%	40%	32%	26%	33%	38%	29%	29%	38%	28%	29%	37%
Somewhat less	19%	23%	17%	20%	22%	21%	17%	21%	21%	16%	23%	16%	17%
Much less	25%	35%	14%	25%	29%	27%	17%	30%	27%	18%	31%	26%	19%
Not sure	7%	4%	5%	6%	6%	7%	5%	6%	10%	4%	6%	13%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,647)	(676)	(585)	(1,489)	(529)	(487)	(488)	(570)	(609)	(468)	(722)	(335)	(590)

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30. Good Time to Invest in Stock Market
Is now a good or a bad time to invest in the stock market?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Good	25%	30%	21%	26%	20%	27%	27%	24%	26%	24%	18%	27%	38%
Bad	21%	21%	21%	19%	30%	23%	25%	25%	18%	18%	25%	20%	20%
Not sure	54%	49%	58%	54%	51%	51%	48%	50%	56%	58%	57%	54%	43%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,647)	(728)	(919)	(1,092)	(200)	(251)	(392)	(459)	(506)	(290)	(620)	(463)	(393)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Good	25%	15%	42%	27%	15%	25%	39%	16%	22%	37%	14%	22%	39%
Bad	21%	30%	12%	20%	32%	20%	15%	29%	21%	14%	28%	23%	13%
Not sure	54%	55%	46%	52%	54%	55%	47%	55%	57%	49%	58%	55%	48%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,647)	(676)	(585)	(1,489)	(528)	(487)	(489)	(570)	(609)	(468)	(722)	(335)	(590)

31. Own or Rent Home
Do you own or rent the place you currently live?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Own	54%	55%	53%	58%	34%	48%	29%	50%	59%	73%	36%	64%	79%
Rent	36%	35%	37%	31%	53%	43%	49%	39%	36%	21%	51%	30%	17%
Other	10%	10%	10%	10%	12%	9%	23%	11%	5%	6%	12%	6%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,648)	(728)	(920)	(1,093)	(200)	(251)	(392)	(459)	(506)	(291)	(621)	(463)	(393)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Own	54%	56%	70%	60%	47%	57%	64%	48%	49%	65%	49%	45%	63%
Rent	36%	36%	25%	32%	38%	35%	29%	41%	38%	29%	39%	41%	30%
Other	10%	8%	5%	8%	15%	7%	8%	11%	13%	6%	12%	14%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,648)	(676)	(586)	(1,490)	(529)	(487)	(489)	(570)	(609)	(469)	(722)	(335)	(591)

32. Change in Home Value Over Past Year
Compared to last year, has the value of your home gone up or down?
Asked of those who own their home

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Gone up	45%	51%	40%	48%	21%	33%	43%	45%	45%	47%	36%	48%	51%
Stayed about the same	32%	30%	35%	31%	48%	41%	23%	32%	33%	36%	34%	33%	32%
Gone down	8%	8%	7%	8%	4%	11%	5%	7%	11%	5%	8%	7%	8%
Not sure	15%	12%	17%	13%	28%	15%	29%	16%	11%	13%	23%	12%	8%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(877)	(403)	(474)	(635)	(66)	(116)	(118)	(229)	(316)	(214)	(232)	(270)	(298)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Gone up	45%	33%	53%	45%	36%	47%	52%	34%	43%	56%	34%	40%	56%
Stayed about the same	32%	43%	29%	35%	39%	29%	32%	44%	28%	28%	41%	25%	28%
Gone down	8%	12%	6%	8%	11%	8%	5%	9%	9%	5%	10%	11%	4%
Not sure	15%	12%	11%	12%	13%	16%	11%	13%	20%	11%	15%	23%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(877)	(338)	(391)	(818)	(240)	(265)	(318)	(272)	(293)	(312)	(343)	(149)	(385)

33. Change in Personal Finances Over Past Year
Would you say that you and your family are...

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Better off financially than you were a year ago	20%	24%	16%	20%	19%	20%	24%	21%	20%	15%	14%	19%	32%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	44%	46%	42%	44%	41%	44%	44%	46%	45%	42%	37%	50%	47%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	31%	27%	34%	32%	31%	30%	24%	25%	33%	41%	43%	26%	20%
Not sure	5%	3%	7%	4%	8%	7%	9%	8%	2%	2%	6%	4%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,648)	(728)	(920)	(1,093)	(200)	(251)	(392)	(459)	(506)	(291)	(621)	(463)	(393)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Better off financially than you were a year ago	20%	12%	29%	20%	14%	14%	30%	14%	13%	32%	12%	15%	31%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	44%	42%	49%	46%	40%	54%	45%	45%	42%	46%	44%	40%	46%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	31%	41%	19%	30%	40%	29%	21%	35%	39%	18%	39%	37%	20%
Not sure	5%	4%	3%	4%	6%	3%	4%	6%	6%	3%	5%	8%	3%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,648)	(676)	(586)	(1,490)	(529)	(487)	(489)	(570)	(609)	(469)	(722)	(335)	(591)

34. Personal Financial Prospective
Looking ahead, do you think that A YEAR FROM NOW you and your household will be...

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Better off financially	26%	31%	22%	25%	32%	26%	29%	32%	26%	17%	20%	26%	37%
Just about the same as now	37%	36%	38%	38%	29%	37%	38%	35%	38%	37%	35%	40%	36%
Worse off financially	23%	23%	24%	24%	18%	23%	18%	15%	25%	34%	28%	21%	22%
Not sure	14%	10%	17%	12%	21%	14%	15%	18%	11%	12%	17%	13%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,648)	(728)	(920)	(1,093)	(200)	(251)	(392)	(459)	(506)	(291)	(621)	(463)	(393)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Better off financially	26%	13%	42%	27%	15%	22%	41%	15%	22%	42%	13%	24%	41%
Just about the same as now	37%	31%	40%	36%	34%	41%	37%	36%	35%	40%	36%	34%	40%
Worse off financially	23%	40%	9%	24%	36%	25%	11%	32%	28%	10%	35%	25%	10%
Not sure	14%	16%	9%	13%	14%	12%	11%	17%	15%	8%	16%	17%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,648)	(676)	(586)	(1,490)	(529)	(487)	(489)	(570)	(609)	(469)	(722)	(335)	(591)

35. State of the Economy

How would you describe the current state of the American economy?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Excellent	4%	6%	2%	5%	0%	6%	4%	8%	3%	1%	2%	4%	7%
Good	20%	25%	16%	23%	11%	17%	18%	19%	22%	22%	14%	23%	29%
Fair	32%	34%	30%	33%	27%	28%	34%	29%	32%	32%	29%	35%	32%
Poor	40%	31%	48%	36%	55%	47%	38%	39%	39%	44%	49%	36%	29%
Don't know	4%	4%	4%	4%	7%	2%	7%	5%	4%	1%	6%	2%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,647)	(728)	(919)	(1,092)	(200)	(251)	(392)	(459)	(505)	(291)	(620)	(463)	(393)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Excellent	4%	2%	9%	5%	2%	3%	8%	2%	1%	9%	2%	1%	8%
Good	20%	8%	40%	23%	8%	17%	37%	10%	15%	36%	9%	11%	37%
Fair	32%	29%	32%	31%	24%	37%	35%	30%	32%	33%	27%	38%	33%
Poor	40%	58%	15%	37%	65%	39%	18%	55%	46%	18%	60%	43%	18%
Don't know	4%	2%	4%	3%	1%	4%	3%	2%	6%	4%	3%	7%	4%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,647)	(675)	(586)	(1,489)	(529)	(486)	(489)	(569)	(609)	(469)	(721)	(335)	(591)

36. Trend of Economy

Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Getting better	19%	25%	13%	23%	4%	15%	12%	19%	21%	21%	11%	20%	32%
About the same	21%	23%	19%	23%	15%	17%	21%	20%	24%	18%	23%	22%	18%
Getting worse	53%	47%	59%	48%	68%	62%	58%	52%	49%	57%	58%	54%	45%
Not sure	7%	5%	9%	6%	13%	6%	9%	9%	6%	4%	9%	4%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,648)	(728)	(920)	(1,093)	(200)	(251)	(392)	(459)	(506)	(291)	(621)	(463)	(393)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Getting better	19%	4%	46%	24%	4%	12%	44%	4%	11%	43%	3%	6%	42%
About the same	21%	11%	29%	19%	9%	23%	27%	13%	18%	32%	11%	21%	31%
Getting worse	53%	82%	20%	51%	84%	55%	24%	78%	63%	19%	80%	62%	21%
Not sure	7%	3%	6%	6%	2%	10%	5%	6%	8%	7%	5%	11%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,648)	(676)	(586)	(1,490)	(529)	(487)	(489)	(570)	(609)	(469)	(722)	(335)	(591)

37. Unemployment or Inflation
Which do you think is a bigger problem for the U.S. economy today?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Unemployment	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	6%	4%	2%	5%	4%	3%	6%
Inflation	42%	41%	43%	47%	31%	34%	31%	42%	48%	42%	39%	43%	46%
Both equal	47%	45%	50%	41%	64%	58%	60%	47%	41%	46%	52%	47%	43%
Not sure	7%	10%	4%	8%	1%	4%	4%	7%	9%	7%	6%	7%	6%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,641)	(725)	(916)	(1,089)	(199)	(249)	(392)	(456)	(504)	(289)	(618)	(462)	(390)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Unemployment	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%	3%	6%	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%	5%
Inflation	42%	35%	50%	43%	38%	35%	53%	38%	37%	51%	36%	33%	52%
Both equal	47%	57%	33%	45%	56%	55%	30%	54%	54%	33%	58%	57%	32%
Not sure	7%	4%	11%	7%	3%	6%	11%	3%	6%	11%	3%	6%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,641)	(674)	(583)	(1,483)	(526)	(485)	(488)	(567)	(608)	(466)	(719)	(334)	(588)

38. Children Better or Worse Off Financially Than Parents

When children today in the U.S. grow up, do you think they will be better or worse_off financially than their parents?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Better off	13%	16%	10%	13%	14%	13%	11%	15%	12%	14%	11%	14%	15%
About the same	18%	22%	15%	19%	14%	19%	19%	19%	19%	15%	16%	21%	22%
Worse off	49%	47%	52%	50%	43%	50%	52%	45%	48%	54%	48%	52%	48%
Not sure	20%	16%	23%	18%	30%	18%	18%	22%	21%	17%	24%	13%	16%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,647)	(727)	(920)	(1,093)	(200)	(250)	(392)	(458)	(506)	(291)	(621)	(462)	(393)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Better off	13%	7%	22%	14%	6%	11%	20%	9%	7%	23%	7%	8%	21%
About the same	18%	11%	25%	18%	9%	19%	25%	15%	15%	25%	13%	15%	25%
Worse off	49%	67%	36%	52%	71%	46%	39%	60%	54%	34%	62%	51%	35%
Not sure	20%	15%	18%	17%	14%	24%	16%	17%	24%	18%	17%	26%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,647)	(676)	(585)	(1,489)	(529)	(486)	(489)	(569)	(609)	(469)	(721)	(335)	(591)

39. Gap Between Rich and Poor Changing
Do you think the gap between the richest and poorest Americans is increasing or decreasing?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Increasing	67%	67%	67%	66%	70%	63%	68%	61%	68%	70%	67%	63%	71%
Staying about the same	21%	24%	18%	22%	13%	24%	15%	24%	20%	22%	20%	29%	16%
Decreasing	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	5%	2%	4%	2%	3%	1%	5%
Not sure	9%	7%	12%	8%	15%	10%	12%	14%	8%	6%	10%	7%	7%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,645)	(727)	(918)	(1,092)	(199)	(251)	(392)	(457)	(505)	(291)	(621)	(463)	(392)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Increasing	67%	88%	50%	69%	87%	68%	52%	83%	69%	49%	85%	63%	50%
Staying about the same	21%	7%	33%	20%	7%	19%	32%	9%	15%	38%	7%	18%	36%
Decreasing	3%	2%	5%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	1%	5%	4%
Not sure	9%	3%	12%	8%	4%	9%	12%	6%	12%	9%	6%	15%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,645)	(674)	(585)	(1,487)	(529)	(486)	(488)	(568)	(608)	(469)	(720)	(334)	(591)

40. Direction of News Stories about the Economy
Have you heard mostly positive or mostly negative news stories about the economy, or have you not heard much news at all about the economy?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Mostly positive	8%	10%	6%	9%	3%	7%	6%	9%	8%	6%	5%	9%	11%
Equally positive and negative	24%	28%	19%	23%	24%	22%	26%	26%	23%	19%	21%	26%	29%
Mostly negative	48%	45%	51%	46%	55%	51%	48%	43%	47%	56%	49%	47%	47%
Not heard much news about the economy at all	21%	17%	24%	22%	18%	20%	20%	22%	22%	18%	25%	17%	13%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,644)	(725)	(919)	(1,090)	(200)	(250)	(391)	(457)	(505)	(291)	(619)	(462)	(392)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Mostly positive	8%	3%	17%	9%	3%	5%	17%	3%	3%	17%	3%	2%	16%
Equally positive and negative	24%	17%	34%	25%	11%	27%	33%	14%	22%	33%	15%	21%	34%
Mostly negative	48%	69%	29%	49%	73%	48%	29%	68%	52%	24%	68%	51%	27%
Not heard much news about the economy at all	21%	11%	20%	17%	13%	21%	22%	15%	22%	25%	15%	26%	24%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,644)	(674)	(584)	(1,486)	(529)	(485)	(487)	(569)	(608)	(467)	(720)	(335)	(589)

41. U.S. Economy vs. World

Is the U.S. economy doing better or worse than other countries in the world?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Much better	11%	15%	7%	13%	5%	9%	8%	13%	11%	12%	7%	13%	18%
Somewhat better	23%	30%	17%	26%	12%	19%	17%	21%	27%	25%	20%	23%	29%
About the same	17%	17%	18%	16%	18%	17%	19%	18%	16%	18%	15%	20%	17%
Somewhat worse	17%	16%	19%	18%	11%	19%	17%	16%	16%	21%	19%	21%	16%
Much worse	13%	10%	15%	11%	23%	19%	19%	13%	12%	9%	18%	8%	9%
Not sure	18%	12%	24%	17%	30%	18%	20%	19%	18%	17%	22%	15%	12%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	102%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,645)	(727)	(918)	(1,091)	(199)	(251)	(391)	(457)	(506)	(291)	(620)	(463)	(392)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Much better	11%	4%	23%	13%	4%	7%	24%	3%	6%	24%	3%	6%	22%
Somewhat better	23%	12%	38%	25%	11%	25%	36%	14%	19%	37%	13%	16%	38%
About the same	17%	18%	17%	17%	16%	25%	16%	19%	17%	17%	19%	18%	16%
Somewhat worse	17%	28%	7%	18%	28%	14%	7%	25%	19%	8%	28%	15%	8%
Much worse	13%	21%	3%	11%	25%	9%	5%	19%	14%	5%	19%	16%	4%
Not sure	18%	17%	12%	16%	16%	19%	13%	20%	24%	10%	20%	28%	12%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%	102%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,645)	(676)	(584)	(1,488)	(529)	(486)	(488)	(570)	(608)	(467)	(722)	(334)	(589)

42. Trust Economic Data
How much do you trust the data reported about the economy by the federal government?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Completely trust	5%	6%	4%	5%	2%	8%	5%	9%	3%	4%	3%	5%	9%
Somewhat trust	27%	32%	23%	31%	18%	21%	24%	23%	32%	27%	19%	33%	39%
Somewhat distrust	27%	28%	26%	27%	25%	21%	29%	24%	26%	30%	28%	29%	25%
Completely distrust	24%	22%	26%	23%	33%	27%	24%	23%	23%	27%	28%	20%	20%
Don't know	16%	12%	21%	14%	22%	23%	17%	22%	15%	12%	21%	13%	7%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,644)	(726)	(918)	(1,090)	(200)	(250)	(392)	(458)	(503)	(291)	(621)	(461)	(391)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Completely trust	5%	3%	9%	5%	4%	4%	7%	3%	3%	10%	3%	1%	9%
Somewhat trust	27%	18%	45%	31%	16%	27%	42%	21%	19%	42%	19%	16%	42%
Somewhat distrust	27%	32%	22%	28%	31%	30%	23%	31%	30%	20%	32%	28%	22%
Completely distrust	24%	37%	10%	23%	39%	21%	16%	32%	27%	14%	33%	28%	14%
Don't know	16%	10%	13%	13%	10%	17%	12%	13%	21%	14%	13%	28%	14%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,644)	(674)	(585)	(1,486)	(528)	(485)	(489)	(570)	(605)	(469)	(721)	(334)	(589)

43. President Most Responsible for Current Economy
Who do you think is more responsible for the current state of the U.S. economy?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Joe Biden	24%	26%	22%	29%	7%	17%	12%	18%	30%	32%	24%	21%	28%
Donald Trump	57%	58%	56%	53%	71%	58%	58%	57%	56%	56%	58%	57%	57%
Neither	7%	8%	7%	6%	11%	11%	16%	10%	3%	3%	7%	9%	6%
Not sure	12%	9%	15%	13%	10%	15%	14%	15%	12%	8%	11%	13%	9%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,643)	(728)	(915)	(1,090)	(200)	(249)	(389)	(458)	(506)	(290)	(620)	(460)	(392)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Joe Biden	24%	5%	45%	25%	4%	19%	48%	6%	16%	50%	5%	15%	48%
Donald Trump	57%	86%	36%	59%	86%	57%	33%	83%	55%	33%	84%	49%	33%
Neither	7%	5%	4%	5%	5%	8%	7%	4%	14%	3%	5%	16%	5%
Not sure	12%	5%	15%	12%	5%	16%	12%	7%	15%	14%	7%	20%	14%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,643)	(675)	(583)	(1,485)	(527)	(486)	(487)	(567)	(609)	(467)	(719)	(335)	(589)

44. Generic Congressional Vote
If the elections for U.S. Congress were being held today, who would you vote for in the district where you live?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
The Democratic Party candidate	39%	37%	41%	35%	63%	41%	40%	37%	37%	43%	38%	42%	41%
The Republican Party candidate	33%	39%	28%	42%	5%	20%	20%	33%	36%	42%	28%	37%	41%
Other	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Not sure	14%	11%	16%	11%	11%	22%	15%	14%	15%	11%	14%	12%	11%
I would not vote	13%	12%	13%	10%	20%	15%	24%	14%	11%	2%	19%	8%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,643)	(726)	(917)	(1,089)	(200)	(250)	(391)	(457)	(505)	(290)	(618)	(462)	(392)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
The Democratic Party candidate	39%	88%	7%	44%	89%	34%	5%	94%	29%	0%	90%	15%	1%
The Republican Party candidate	33%	3%	80%	39%	3%	24%	77%	1%	16%	84%	1%	7%	81%
Other	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Not sure	14%	7%	11%	12%	2%	24%	10%	4%	25%	10%	6%	36%	10%
I would not vote	13%	1%	1%	4%	4%	17%	7%	1%	28%	6%	3%	42%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,643)	(675)	(583)	(1,486)	(528)	(485)	(487)	(570)	(607)	(466)	(721)	(334)	(588)

The Economist/**YouGov Poll**
October 4 - 6, 2025 - 1648 U.S. Adult Citizens

YouGov

Sponsorship	*The Economist*
Fieldwork	YouGov
Interviewing Dates	October 4 - 6, 2025
Target population	U.S. Citizens, age 18 and over
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Sample composition	2,011 started the survey after screenouts. 162 were deleted due to breakoffs, 164 were removed for interview completion time under 5 minutes, 8 were removed for attention check failures, and 29 were removed for data quality control. The reporting is based on the remaining 1,648 respondents.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, U.S. region of residence, 2024 election turnout and presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 33% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 6.636, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.974.
Number of respondents	1648 1490 (Registered voters)
Margin of error	± 3.4% (adjusted for weighting) ± 3.1% (Registered voters)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	4 questions not reported.